

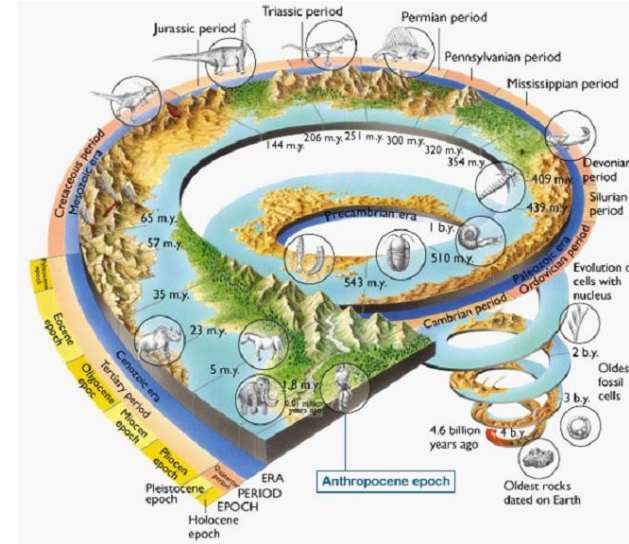
# Risk Governance (management) vs. Emergency Management in the Anthropocene

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# 1. Anthropocene

(Proposed in 2000 and approved in 2019)



# In Anthropocene: *Complexity and High Connetivity*

Perception data from the World Economic Forum's Global Risks Survey

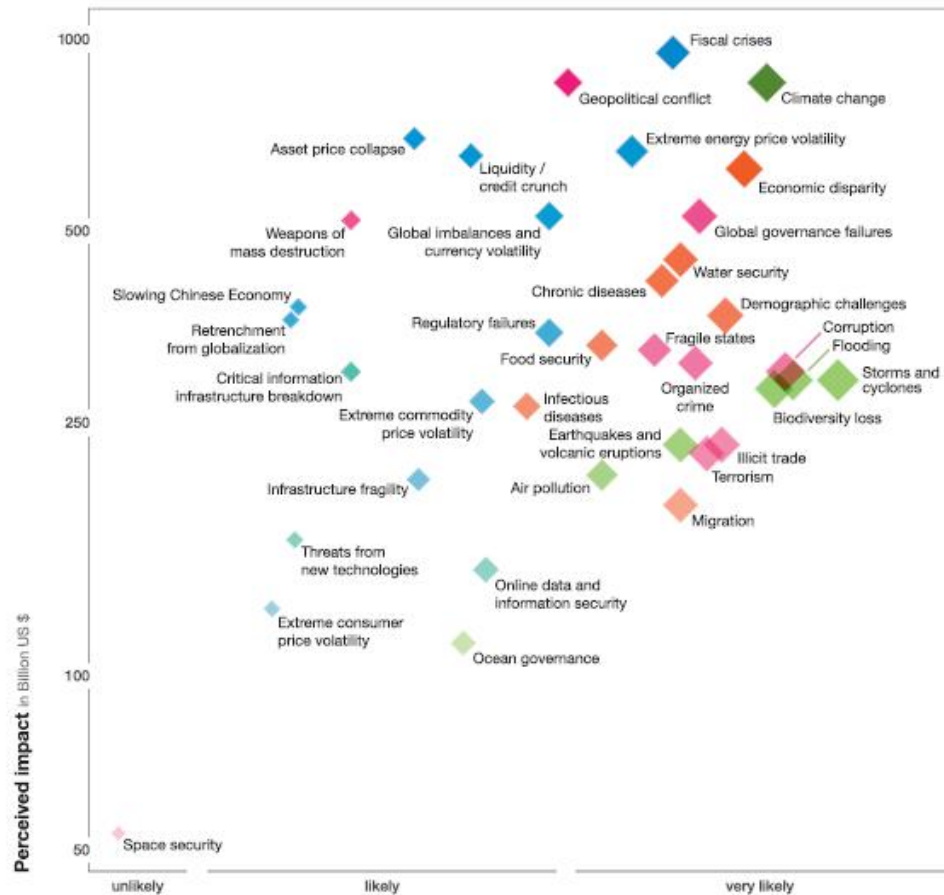
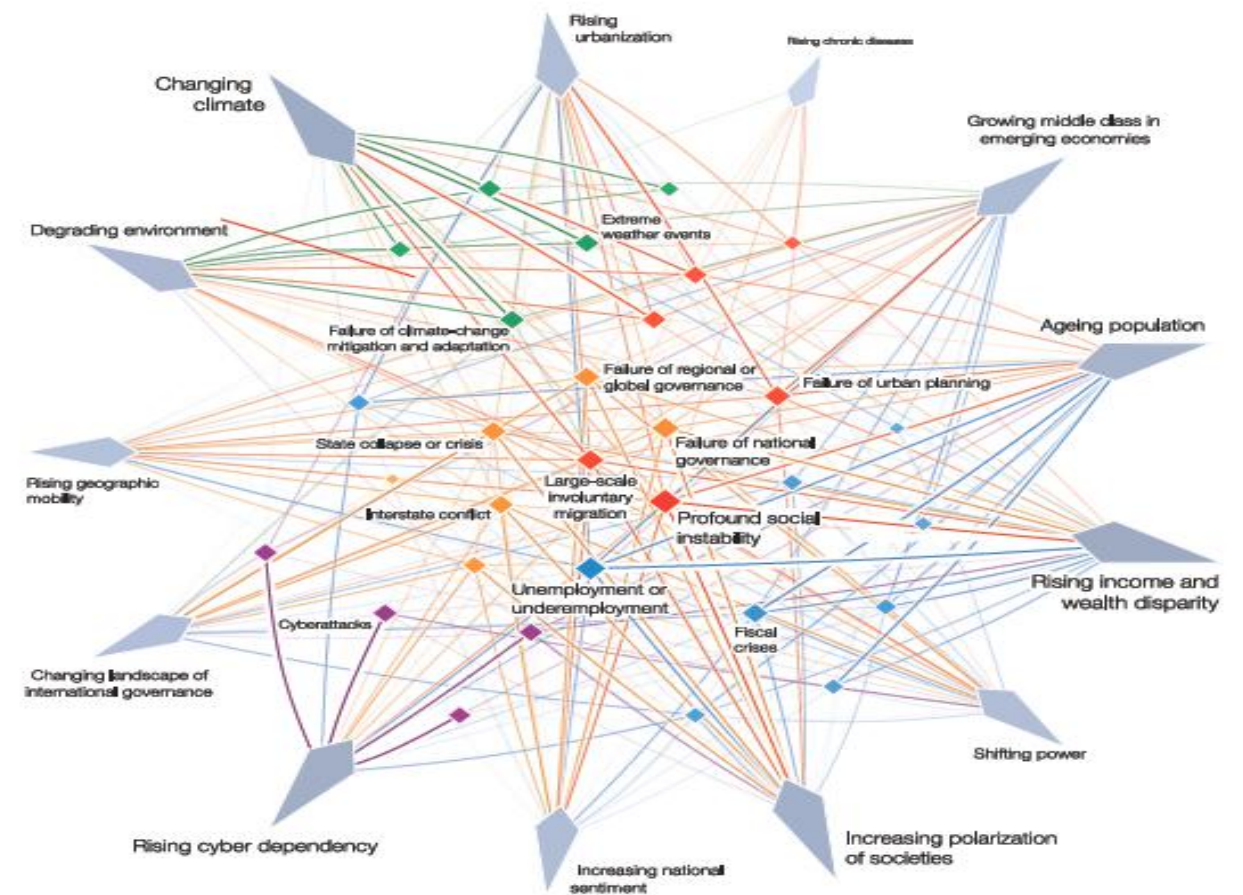


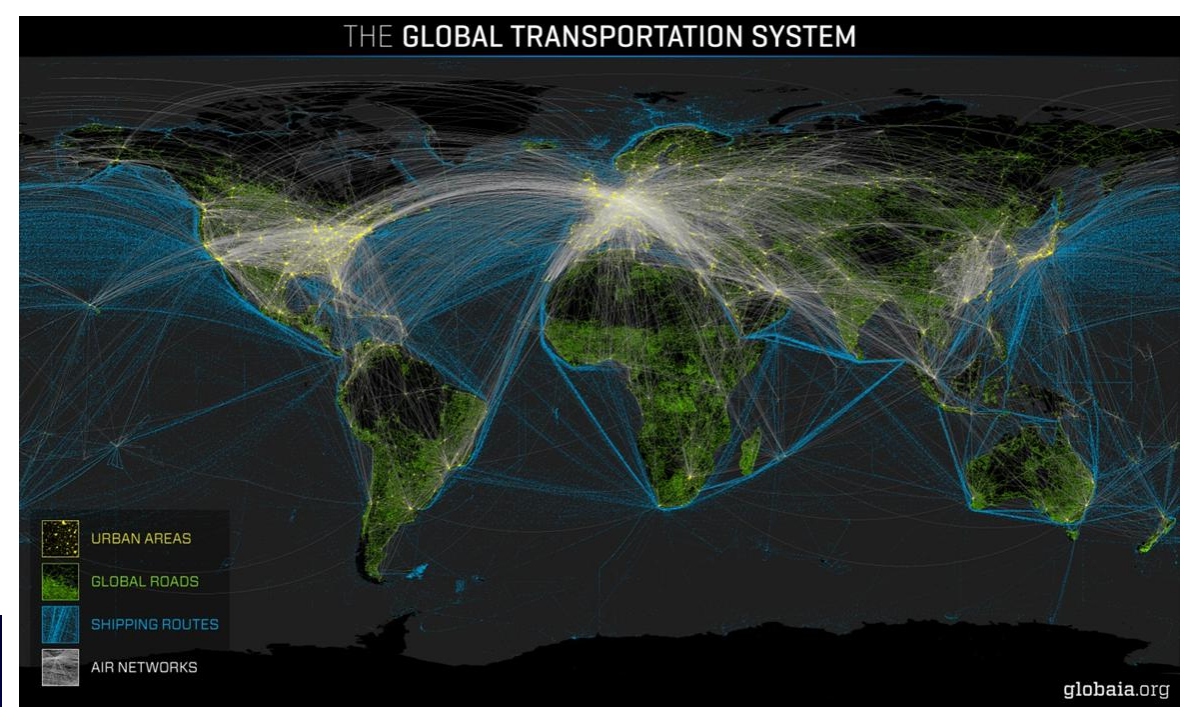
Figure 1: The Risks-Trends Interconnections Map





# In Anthropocene

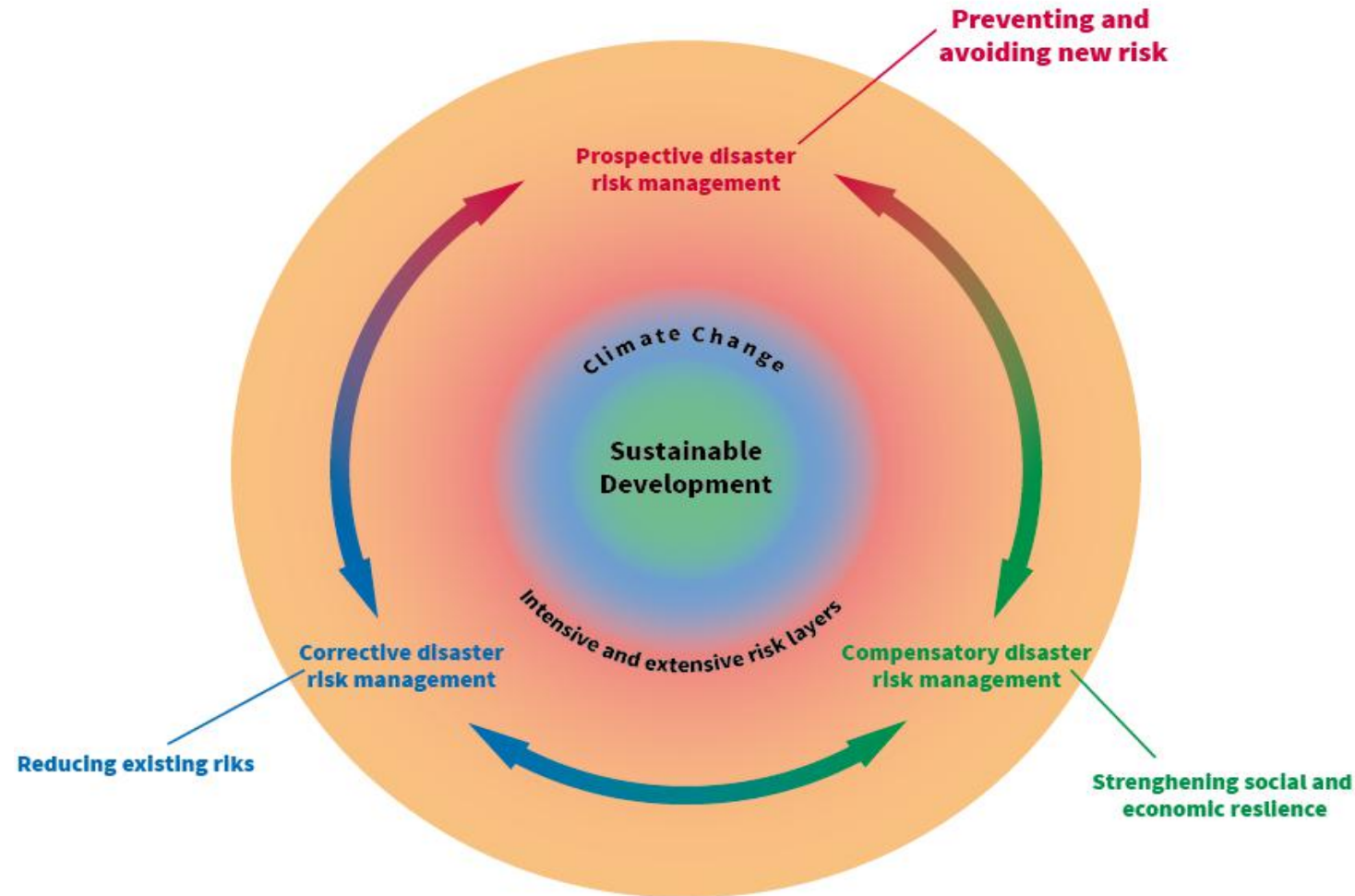
## **New Technology**



Smart City  
Digital City

...

## 2. From Managing Disasters to Managing Risks





# Understand and better deal with Emerging Risks: Disaster Chains

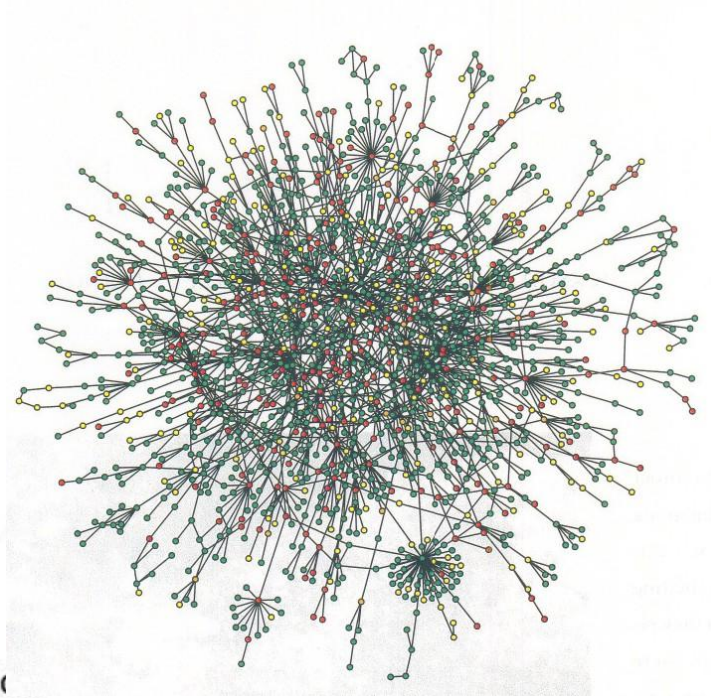


↓ 311 Triple Disaster

EM: EW..



# Our Approach: System Thinking



Elements  
Relationships  
Structures  
Dynamic Process  
Functions





## 2. Mathematic Base: Complexity science and *Complex system*

With the understanding of the risk governance systems in Anthropocene, the risk( $R$ ) is the functions the five components of ISEETS, Institution( $In$ ), Social( $So$ ), Economic ( $Ec$ ). Earth( $Ea$ ), and Technology( $Te$ ), as follow:

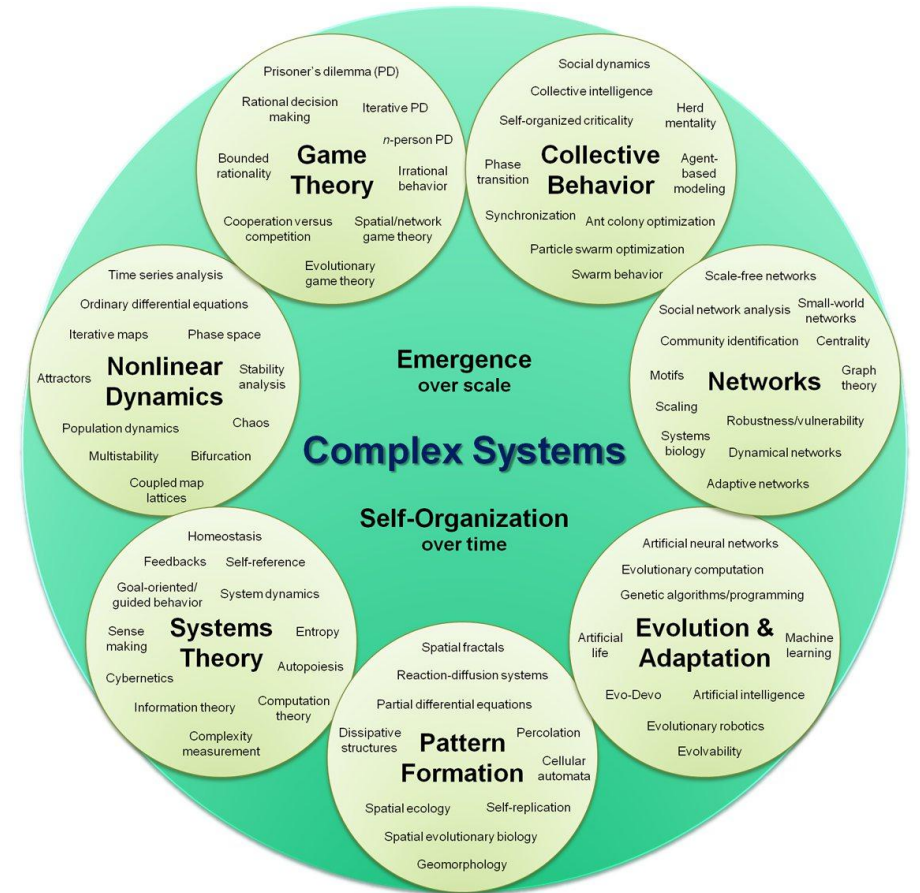
Anthropocene equations:

$$\frac{dR}{dt} = F(In, So, Ec, Ea, Te)_{t,s,l}$$

$$Sys = F(ele, rel, str, pro, fun) \wedge R$$

$$\text{Set } F ::= \{ele, rel, str, pro, fun | t, s, l\}$$

The attributes of a system could be explained by the four key attributes: elements( $ele$ ), relationships ( $rel$ ), structure ( $str$ ), process ( $pro$ ) and function ( $fun$ ), in the constrain of time( $t$ ), space( $s$ ), region( $l$ )





# The Relation between Risk Gov and Emergency Management

$$EM = \lim_{(t \rightarrow 0)} RG$$

$$\frac{dR}{dt} = F(In, So, Ec, Ea, Te)_{t,s,l}$$